# Budget Briefing for Health Justice Advocates April 17, 2020











### In 2020, we urge NY legislators to #GoBoldonHealthcare:

- #PassNYHealth
- Create state-funded Essential Plan for undocumented

### NYers #Coverage4All

- Make coverage more affordable
- Support navigators engaging hard to reach NYers
- End unfair med billing
- Reject austerity



# Proposed FY21 budget

- No coverage expansions
- No affordability strategies
- Serious threats to Medicaid
- Maintained Article VI public health cuts



## **Consumer protections**

- Reduced statute of limitations on medical debt from 6 to 3 years (click <u>here</u> to read "Discharged Into Debt")
- Prohibition on balance billing after hospital surprise bills
- Fully funded consumer assistance programs
  - Community Health Advocates
  - Community Health Access to Addiction and Mental Healthcare
    Project (CHAMP), and creates a behavioral health parity fund

### Next steps:

The Patient Medical Debt Protection Act (S6757/A8639, click here) would eliminate surprise bills caused by plan misinformation, cap interest on medical debt judgements, and much more (for a summary of the bill, click here).



# **Prescription drugs**

- Insulin capped at \$100 every 30 days
- Drug accountability board will help the Attorney General investigate price gouging

## Next steps:

- S6492/A8533 (click <u>here</u>) would create a drug assistance demonstration program to help people dependent on other life-preserving prescription drugs and allow pharmacists to provide emergency refills for those drugs
- Ensuring consumer representation and transparency of drug accountability board's proceedings



## **Indigent Care Pool**

 Transition pool that unfairly reduced funding to safety-nets in favor of other hospitals was eliminated (click here to read the "Incentivizing Patient Financial Assistance report).

### Next steps:

- Funds should be targeted to safety-nets, not handed out to all hospitals regardless of the amount of care provided to low-income New Yorkers (S5546/A6677a, click here)
- Patients need a standard process for accessing hospital financial assistance (S6757/A8639, click here)

Table 5: Loss Amounts for the Bottom 20 Loser Hospitals	
Hospital name	3-year loss (2013-2015)
St. Joseph's Hosp. Yonkers	(\$54,329,217)
NYC H + H/Elmhurst*	(\$22,934,177)
Faxton - St Luke's Health Care	(\$21,352,289)
Lutheran Medical Center	(\$16,570,434)
NYC H + H/Queens Hosp.*	(\$13,775,563)
Flushing Hosp.	(\$12,274,090)
NYC H + H/Kings County*	(\$12,060,846)
NYC H + H Coney Island*	(\$11,809,769)
United Health Services	(\$11,626,140)
Highland Hosp. of Rochester	(\$10,810,396)
Maimonides	(\$10,804,486)



# Status of coverage expansions

- Immigrant coverage
  - COVID-19 testing and treatment now covered for all uninsured immigrants through the Emergency Medicaid program
  - No movement on expanding Essential Plan to cover immigrants regardless of status (S3900/A5974, click <u>here</u> to support #Coverage4All)
- New York still hasn't:
  - Provided additional premium subsidies
  - Implemented an individual mandate
  - Offered a public option as an alternative to private individuals plans
- No funding for targeted enrollment assistance for communities with high numbers of uninsured



# Medicaid in the FY21 Executive Budget

- Executive Budget
  - Medicaid Redesign Team (MRT II)
  - Local share proposal
- Advocacy considerations/perspective
  - MRT II as window dressing, etc.
  - Countering rhetoric
  - Reinforcing importance of Medicaid
  - Medicaid global cap
  - Raise revenue



# Campaign to Protect Medicaid

- Informal collaboration between diverse advocacy groups to fight proposed Medicaid cuts
- Resources from during the budget session available by clicking <u>here</u>



















## Wins and losses

#### Wins

- Across-the-board provider cuts lower than they could have been
- Spousal refusal and prescriber prevails intact; averted certain drug copays
- Governor accepted Federal Medicaid matching rate enhancement provided by Families First Coronavirus Response Act (despite maintenance of effort language that prohibits Medicaid cuts)
- Blocked Local Share increase

#### Losses

- Governor's new budget powers and ability to make targeted Medicaid cuts
- Medicaid cap continues
- Cuts instead of increased revenue



# Community-based long term care

 Of \$2.2 billion in cuts, almost 1/3 was to community-based long term care – namely personal care and Consumer Directed Personal Assistance

 CDPA specifically targeted beginning in October, named in the Governor's budget address as a primary problem in Medicaid



## **Smart reforms for CDPA**

# Consumers identified a number of potential savings that actually *improved* their lives and services

- Reduce consumer assessments from semi-annual to annual, unless needed
- Allow workers to transport consumers to medical appointments
- Clarify rules that only allow a consumer to work with one FI
- Take steps to ensure all consumers are actually self-directing



## Eligibility and wage cuts

- The good was undervalued, and the bad tremendously outweighed it.
  - Activities of Daily Living requirements
    - Physical assistance with 3 or more ADLs required
    - Alzheimer's or dementia requires supervisory or physical assistance with 2 or more ADLs
    - Only applies to those applying for services after 10/1/2020
  - "Enhanced utilization review" for 12+ hour cases
  - 3-year lookback on assets
  - Community First Choice Option delayed to 4/1/2021
  - \$45 million cut to Workforce Recruitment and Retention funds wages and benefits for workers



# Implementation advocacy could help in places

- "Independent" assessment
- Universal tasking tool
- Personal care and CDPA must get medical authorization from "selected or approved" doctor
- People have the right to participate in CDPA "no less than annually"
- To learn more about the Budget Justice coalition, click here



# Need for federal advocacy on Medicaid

We need Medicare for All!

Short of this...

- Emergency Medicare for All (Jayapal/Sanders)
- Ensuring all disaster relief and recession response funding includes a maintenance of effort provision with no state exceptions
  - Community Catalyst put out a letter about this this week (click <u>here</u> to read link)
  - Call your Dem MOCs: ask them sign on to the Doggett MOE letter, 202-224-3121
- Increasing the FMAP and extending it throughout the recession, not just the pandemic
- Including immigrants regardless of status in all relief bills
  - Removing the five-year bar for eligibility
  - Removing restrictions on Medicaid or Essential Plan coverage based on status (also a state-effort – see <u>#Coverage4All</u>)
- Ensure home care workers, providers of Medicaid-only services are included in relief/hazard pay



# Federal advocacy continued

- In a few short weeks, Congress will return to work on "phase 4" legislation in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- You can click <u>here</u> to sign Families USA's comprehensive sign on letter calling on Congress to ensure that all people in our nation can get the care they need to stay healthy. The deadline to is April 21st at 5pm EDT.



## State Medicaid advocacy

- Ensuring transparency and legislative input into any potential Medicaid cuts
  - April 30
  - June 30
  - December 31
- Undoing Medicaid cuts before implementation
- Removing Medicaid cap to allow program to grow with need
- Raising revenue mechanism unclear, but Budget Justice coalition is leading on this



# Go Bold on Healthcare – Legislative Agenda

- Go Bold on Healthcare Agenda
  - #PassNYHealth (S3577/A5248)
  - + Coverage4AII (S3900/A5974)
  - End unfair medical billing (S6757/A8639)
  - Reject austerity (Tax the rich!)
    - Click here to Read: 14 revenue proposals that would tax the ultra-rich and raise \$35B+

Click here to sign the **Go Bold on Healthcare in 2020 Statement!** 

